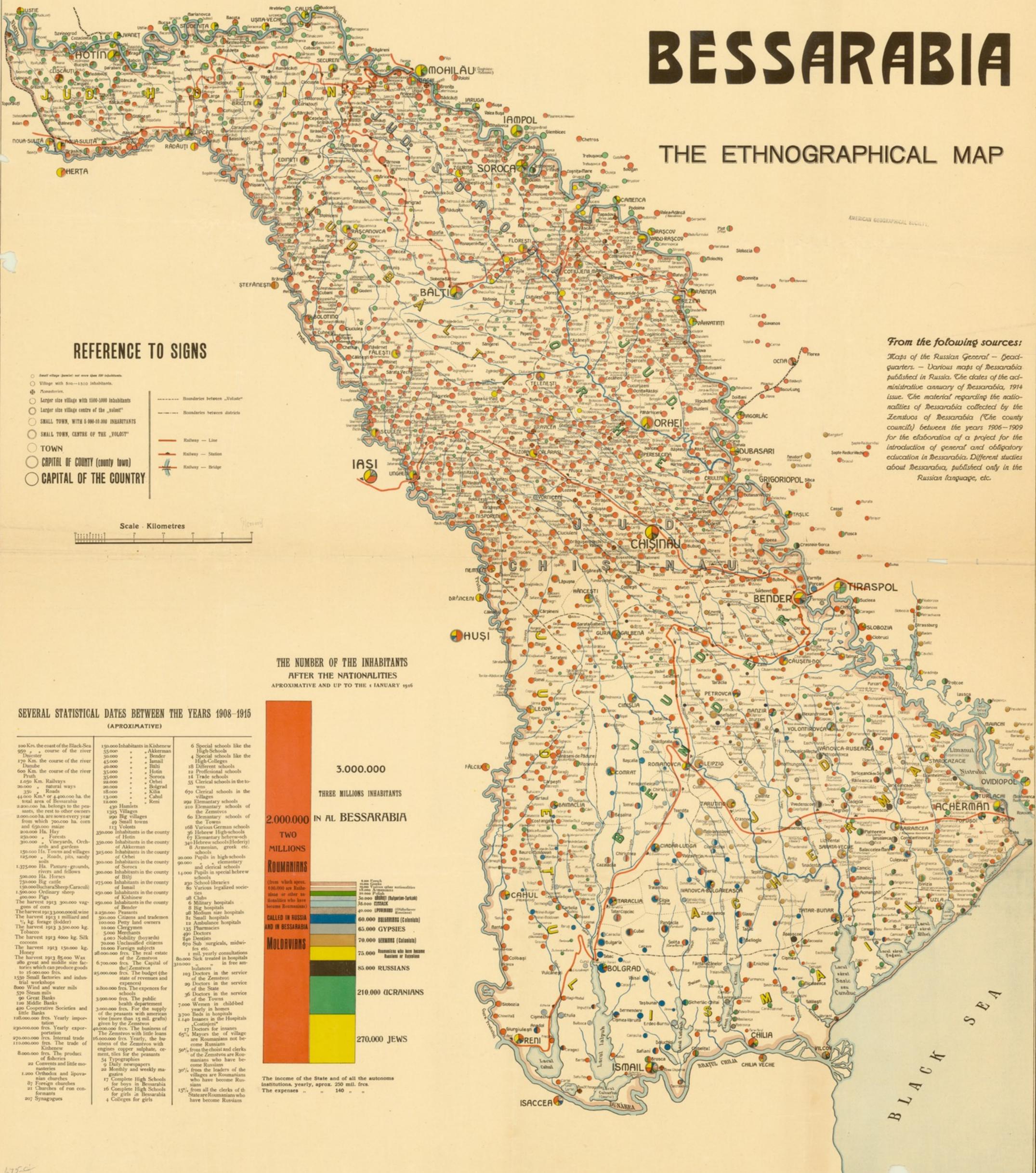


Dept. in Library in "White Economic History of Bessarabia" by Prof. John Kake - 1919

BESSARABIA

THE ETHNOGRAPHICAL MAP



From the following sources:
 Maps of the Russian General - Headquarters. - Various maps of Bessarabia published in Russia. The dates of the administrative annuity of Bessarabia, 1914 issue. The material regarding the nationalities of Bessarabia collected by the Zemstvos of Bessarabia (The county councils) between the years 1906-1909 for the elaboration of a project for the introduction of general and obligatory education in Bessarabia. Different studies about Bessarabia, published only in the Russian language, etc.

REFERENCE TO SIGNS

- Small village (hamlet) not more than 500 inhabitants.
- Village with 500-1500 inhabitants.
- Hamlets.
- Larger size village with 1500-5000 inhabitants.
- Larger size village centre of the "valent".
- SMALL TOWN, WITH 5 000-10 000 INHABITANTS.
- SMALL TOWN, CENTRE OF THE "VOLOST".
- TOWN.
- CAPITAL OF COUNTY (county town).
- CAPITAL OF THE COUNTRY.

- Boundaries between "valents"
- Boundaries between districts
- Railway — Line
- Railway — Station
- Railway — Bridge

Scale - Kilometres

THE NUMBER OF THE INHABITANTS AFTER THE NATIONALITIES APROXIMATIVE AND UP TO THE 1 JANUARY 1916



SEVERAL STATISTICAL DATES BETWEEN THE YEARS 1908-1915 (APROXIMATIVE)

| | | |
|--|---|---|
| <p>100 Km. the coast of the Black-Sea</p> <p>550 " " course of the river Danube</p> <p>170 Km. the course of the river Pruth</p> <p>600 Km. the course of the river Pruth</p> <p>1.050 Km. Railways</p> <p>30.000 " " natural ways</p> <p>350 " " Roads</p> <p>44.000 Km² of 4.400.000 ha. the total area of Bessarabia</p> <p>2.000.000 ha. belongs to the peasants, the rest to other owners</p> <p>2.000.000 ha. are sown every year from which 700.000 ha. corn and 600.000 maize</p> <p>200.000 Ha. Hay</p> <p>250.000 " " Forests</p> <p>300.000 " " Vineyards, Orchards and gardens</p> <p>150.000 Ha. Town and villages</p> <p>125.000 " " Roads, pits, sandy soils</p> <p>1.375.000 Ha. Pasture- grounds, rivers and felds</p> <p>500.000 Ha. Horses</p> <p>750.000 Big cattle</p> <p>150.000 Dozars Sheep</p> <p>1.500.000 Ordinary sheep</p> <p>400.000 Pigs</p> <p>The harvest 1913 300.000 vagon of corn</p> <p>The harvest 1913 3.000.000 vagon of wheat</p> <p>The harvest 1913 1 milliard and 1/2 kg. forage (fodder)</p> <p>The harvest 1913 3.500.000 kg. Tobacco</p> <p>The harvest 1913 4000 kg. Silk cocoon</p> <p>The harvest 1913 150.000 kg. Honey</p> <p>The harvest 1913 80.000 Wax</p> <p>380 great and middle size factories which can produce goods to 15.000.000 frs.</p> <p>1550 Small factories and industrial workshops</p> <p>8000 Wind and water mills</p> <p>570 Steam mills</p> <p>120 Middle Banks</p> <p>420 Cooperative Societies and little Banks</p> <p>180.000.000 frs. Yearly importation</p> <p>230.000.000 frs. Yearly exportation</p> <p>270.000.000 frs. Internal trade</p> <p>110.000.000 frs. The trade of Kishinev</p> <p>8.000.000 frs. The product of fisheries</p> <p>22 Convents and little monasteries</p> <p>1.000 Orthodox and lipovan churches</p> <p>21 Foreign churches</p> <p>21 Churches of roun confessions</p> <p>207 Synagogues</p> | <p>150.000 Inhabitants in Kishinev</p> <p>55.000 " " Akkerman</p> <p>50.000 " " Bender</p> <p>45.000 " " Iamail</p> <p>40.000 " " Bilul</p> <p>35.000 " " Hotin</p> <p>35.000 " " Soroca</p> <p>22.000 " " Orhei</p> <p>20.000 " " Bolgrad</p> <p>18.000 " " Kilia</p> <p>13.000 " " Cahul</p> <p>12.000 " " Reni</p> <p>430 Hamlets</p> <p>1390 Villages</p> <p>390 Big villages</p> <p>49 Small towns</p> <p>112 "Volosts"</p> <p>330.000 Inhabitants in the county of Hotin</p> <p>330.000 Inhabitants in the county of Akkerman</p> <p>325.000 Inhabitants in the county of Orhei</p> <p>300.000 Inhabitants in the county of Soroca</p> <p>300.000 Inhabitants in the county of Bilul</p> <p>275.000 Inhabitants in the county of Iamail</p> <p>250.000 Inhabitants in the county of Kishinev</p> <p>250.000 Inhabitants in the county of Bender</p> <p>2.250.000 Peasants</p> <p>200.000 Citizens and tradesmen</p> <p>100.000 Petty land owners</p> <p>10.000 Clergymen</p> <p>5.000 Merchants</p> <p>4.000 Nobility (boyards)</p> <p>70.000 Unclassified citizens</p> <p>10.000 Foreign subjects</p> <p>6.700.000 frs. The Capital of the state of revenues and expenses</p> <p>2.800.000 frs. The expenses for schools</p> <p>3.000.000 frs. The public health department</p> <p>3.000.000 frs. For the supply of the peasants with american vine (more than 15 mil. grafts) given by the Zemstvos</p> <p>40.000.000 frs. The business of the Zemstvos with little loans</p> <p>16.000.000 frs. Yearly, the business of the Zemstvos with engines copper sulphate, cement, tiles for the peasants</p> <p>54 Typographies</p> <p>9 Daily newspapers</p> <p>22 Monthly and weekly magazines</p> <p>17 Complete High Schools for boys in Bessarabia</p> <p>16 Complete High Schools for girls in Bessarabia</p> <p>4 Colleges for girls</p> | <p>6 Special schools like the High Schools</p> <p>4 Special schools like the High Colleges</p> <p>18 Different schools</p> <p>12 Professional schools</p> <p>14 Trade schools</p> <p>33 Clerical schools in the towns</p> <p>670 Clerical schools in the villages</p> <p>922 Elementary schools</p> <p>210 Elementary schools of the Zemstvos</p> <p>60 Elementary schools of the Towns</p> <p>168 Various German schools</p> <p>36 Hebrew High-schools</p> <p>67 Elementary Hebrew schools</p> <p>340 Hebrew schools (Hederly)</p> <p>8 Armenian, greek etc. schools</p> <p>20.000 Pupils in high schools</p> <p>90.000 " " elementary and clerical schools</p> <p>14.000 Pupils in special Hebrew schools</p> <p>230 School-libraries</p> <p>80 Various legalized societies</p> <p>28 Clubs</p> <p>6 Military hospitals</p> <p>8 Big hospitals</p> <p>28 Medium size hospitals</p> <p>31 Small hospitals</p> <p>13 Ambulance hospitals</p> <p>135 Pharmacies</p> <p>499 Doctors</p> <p>240 Dentists</p> <p>670 Sub surgicals, midwives etc.</p> <p>1 mil. yearly consultations</p> <p>80.000 Sick treated in hospitals</p> <p>310.000 " " in free ambulances</p> <p>103 Doctors in the service of the Zemstvos</p> <p>29 Doctors in the service of the State</p> <p>36 Doctors in the service of the Towns</p> <p>7.000 Women in childbed yearly in homes</p> <p>3700 Beds in hospitals</p> <p>1.140 Insane in the Hospitals "Costinjani"</p> <p>17 Doctors for insane</p> <p>65% Mayors of the village are Roumanians not become Russians</p> <p>50% from the choir and clerks of the Zemstvos are Roumanians who have become Russians</p> <p>30% from the leaders of the villages are Roumanians who have become Russians</p> <p>15% from all the clerks of the State-Roumanians who have become Russians</p> |
|--|---|---|

The income of the State and of all the autonyms institutions, yearly, approx. 250 mil. frs.
 The expenses " " 140 " "

BLACK SEA