

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a religious or historical document, written in black ink on aged, yellowish-brown paper. The text is arranged in approximately 15-20 lines, flowing from right to left. The script is a cursive style, possibly Thuluth or Nasta'liq. The text is framed by a decorative border consisting of a thin red line, a wider gold border with a repeating geometric pattern, and a final dark blue border with floral motifs.