

Handwritten text in a dense, flowing script, likely a form of Arabic calligraphy, filling the central panel. The text is written in gold and red ink on a dark brown background. The script is highly decorative and appears to be a form of Thuluth or similar elegant calligraphic style. The text is arranged in vertical columns, filling the entire central area. There are some red markings interspersed within the gold script, possibly indicating specific words or initials. The overall appearance is that of a highly ornate and valuable manuscript page.

